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POPULATION : MONTANA

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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INTRODUCTION.

Statistics as to the number of inhabitants of Montana, by counties, municipalities, and other minor civil divisions, without classification as to sex, age, etc., have already been published in a bulletin entitled "Number of Inhabitants, by Counties and Minor Civil Divisions." This bulletin gives detailed statistics in regard to the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the topics of the population census of Montana which are to be presented for counties and small cities. For the state as a whole and for its principal cities, statistics as to marital condition, state or territory of birth, year of immigration, country of birth of parents, mother tongue, inability to speak English, occupations, and ownership of homes will be included in the final reports of the Fourteenth Census.

The greater part of this bulletin consists of four detailed tables (Nos. 9 to 12), which present statistics as to color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, school attendance, citizenship, illiteracy, and dwellings and families, for the state and for its counties and cities. These are preceded by eight summary tables (Nos. 1 to 8), which reproduce from the detailed tables the more important state and city totals and present certain additional data, particularly in regard to age, together with comparative figures in most cases for one or more previous census years. Four supplemental tables for the Indian population are also presented, on page 15.

Because of the wide differences in characteristics among the various classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to color or race, and for the white population according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage has not been deemed necessary for the other races, since nearly all Negroes and Indians are natives of native parentage, while nearly

all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in certain tables; and in some cases all three native classes are combined.

The presentation of statistics on country of birth of the foreign-born white population is made on the basis of the postwar map. Because of the many political changes which have resulted from the war, comparative figures for 1910 for this class of the population by individual European countries are not presented in this bulletin.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of their population, the two classes are shown separately in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended school, college, or any kind of educational institution at any time between September 1, 1919, and the census date, January 1, 1920.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write in any language, not necessarily English, regardless of ability to read.

POPULATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 1.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.			1920		1910		1900		MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910	1900
THE STATE.															
Total population.....	548,889	376,053	243,329	100.0	100.0	100.0	299,941	248,948	228,872	148,181	149,842	98,487	120.5	152.1	180.3
White.....	534,260	360,580	226,238	97.3	95.9	93.0	201,592	242,608	217,820	142,960	139,139	87,144	120.2	152.2	159.7
Negro.....	1,658	1,834	1,525	0.3	0.5	0.6	962	698	1,058	776	912	611	138.2	136.3	149.3
Indian.....	10,956	10,745	11,343	2.0	2.0	4.7	5,679	5,277	5,384	5,361	5,657	5,086	107.6	100.4	99.5
Chinese.....	872	1,285	1,739	0.2	0.3	0.7	805	67	1,227	58	1,700	39	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	1,074	1,585	2,441	0.2	0.4	1.0	812	232	1,559	26	2,434	7	362.9	.....	.....
All other.....	2,60	24	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	61	8	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white, total.....	440,640	268,936	163,910	80.3	71.5	67.4	233,363	207,277	153,000	115,876	95,930	67,980	112.6	132.1	141.1
Native parentage.....	275,803	162,127	92,937	50.2	43.1	38.2	147,602	128,141	94,467	67,660	55,711	37,226	115.2	139.6	149.7
Foreign parentage.....	101,918	68,606	46,246	18.6	18.2	19.0	58,370	48,530	38,033	30,573	26,734	10,512	110.0	124.4	137.0
Mixed parentage.....	62,019	38,203	24,727	11.5	10.2	10.2	32,322	30,597	20,500	17,643	18,485	11,242	105.6	116.5	120.0
Foreign-born white.....	93,620	91,644	62,373	17.1	24.4	25.6	58,220	35,391	64,500	27,084	43,209	19,164	164.5	238.4	225.5
URBAN POPULATION.															
Total.....	172,011	133,420	84,554	100.0	100.0	100.0	90,171	81,840	75,648	57,772	49,186	35,368	110.2	130.9	139.1
White.....	169,696	130,531	82,031	98.7	97.8	97.7	88,574	81,122	73,177	57,054	47,714	34,917	109.2	128.8	136.6
Negro.....	1,270	1,455	631	0.7	1.1	1.1	713	557	830	625	510	421	128.0	132.8	121.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,045	1,434	992	0.6	1.0	1.2	884	161	1,341	93	962	30	540.1	.....	.....
Native white, total.....	136,933	95,875	58,050	79.6	71.9	68.7	69,218	67,715	51,183	44,712	32,041	26,009	102.2	114.4	123.2
Native parentage.....	81,508	53,774	29,384	47.4	40.3	31.8	42,244	39,204	29,720	24,054	16,647	12,737	107.6	123.6	130.7
Foreign parentage.....	34,616	27,397	20.1	20.5	20.5	16,906	17,650	14,104	13,293	15,394	13,272	96.1	106.1	116.0	
Mixed parentage.....	20,809	14,704	28,606	12.1	11.0	33.9	10,008	10,801	7,330	7,365	12,342	15,673	92.7	99.6	144.4
Foreign-born white.....	32,763	34,656	24,581	19.0	26.0	20.1	19,356	13,407	22,314	8,908	8,829	170.8	144.4	180.8	175.9
RURAL POPULATION.															
Total.....	376,878	242,633	158,775	100.0	100.0	100.0	208,770	167,108	151,224	91,409	100,656	58,119	125.5	185.4	178.2
White.....	364,564	230,049	143,652	96.7	94.8	90.5	203,018	161,546	144,143	83,906	91,426	52,227	125.7	167.8	175.1
Negro.....	388	370	592	0.1	0.2	0.4	249	139	228	151	402	190	179.1	151.0	211.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	11,926	12,205	14,531	3.2	5.0	9.2	6,503	5,423	6,853	5,352	8,829	5,702	119.9	128.0	154.8
Native white, total.....	303,707	173,061	105,860	80.6	71.3	66.7	164,145	139,562	101,897	71,164	63,880	41,971	117.6	143.2	152.2
Native parentage.....	194,295	108,363	63,553	51.6	44.7	40.0	105,418	88,877	64,747	43,006	39,064	24,489	118.6	148.5	159.5
Foreign parentage.....	67,302	41,209	42,307	17.9	17.0	26.6	36,413	30,889	23,929	17,280	24,825	17,482	117.9	138.5	142.0
Mixed parentage.....	42,110	23,409	11.2	9.7	22,314	19,796	13,221	10,278	42,246	14,742	27,536	10,256	170.8	128.6	268.5
Foreign-born white.....	60,857	56,088	37,792	16.1	23.5	23.8	38,873	21,984	42,246	14,742	27,536	10,256	170.8	128.6	268.5

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100. ² Comprises 49 Filipinos, 1 Hindu, 18 Koreans, and 1 Malay. ³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of school attendance for Indian population, see p. 15.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
				Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Attending school.		Attending school.		Attending school.		Attending school.	
	Total num-ber.	Number.	Per cent.	Total num-ber.	Number.	Per cent.	Total num-ber.	Number.	Per cent.	Total num-ber.	Number.	Per cent.	Total num-ber.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE: 1920															
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	160,655	113,419	70.5	90,972	66,039	72.6	58,142	40,849	70.3	7,582	4,212	55.6	287	182	63.4
Male.....	81,418	56,830	69.6	46,010	33,022	71.8	20,370	20,284	69.0	3,322	2,134	55.8	147	95	64.6
Female.....	79,537	56,789	71.4	44,902	33,017	73.4	28,703	20,565	71.5	3,760	2,078	55.3	140	87	62.1
5 and 6 years.....	25,060	10,798	43.1	15,118	6,635	43.0	8,788	3,846	43.8	475	188	39.6	44	11	.....
7 to 13 years.....	77,026	71,513	92.8	44,328	41,468	93.5	27,628	25,966	94.0	3,104	2,634	84.9	124	112	90.3
14 and 15 years.....	18,024	16,058	89.1	9,953	9,092	91.3	5,553	5,780	88.2	1,049	818	78.0	37	30	.....
16 and 17 years.....	17,225	10,038	58.3	5,860	6,215	63.7	6,428	3,508	54.6	1,146	413	36.5	20	15	.....
18 to 20 years.....	23,611	5,014	21.2	12,358	2,978	24.1	8,745	1,749	20.0	1,503	154	8.5	53	14	.....
URBAN POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	6,545	3,376	51.6	3,862	2,011	52.1	2,478	1,277	51.5	151	78	51.7	31	7	.....
7 to 13 years.....	20,894	19,807	94.8	11,546	10,953	94.9	8,435	8,054	95.5	761	665	87.4	100	93	93.0
14 to 20 years.....	18,662	9,936	52.9	9,381	5,397	57.5	7,926	4,034	50.9	1,209	369	30.5	83	42	.....
RURAL POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	18,524	7,422	40.1	11,256	4,624	41.1	6,310	2,569	40.7	324	110	34.0	13	4	.....
7 to 13 years.....	55,132	51,706	92.1	32,782	30,515	93.1	19,193	17,912	93.3	2,343	1,969	84.0	24	19	.....
14 to 20 years.....	40,198	21,242	52.8	22,145	12,539	56.6	13,800	7,003	50.7	1,201	1,021	36.5	36	17	.....
THE STATE: 1910															
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	100,972	61,468	60.8	48,217	30,502	63.3	40,916	26,637	65.1	7,629	2,550	33.4	325	186	57.2
Male.....	52,446	30,095	68.5	24,026	15,181	61.6	20,755	13,384	64.2	4,881	1,284	26.3	161	96	50.0
Female.....	48,526	30,773	63.4	23,501	15,321	64.9	20,161	13,303	66.0	2,748	1,206	46.1	164	90	54.9
5 and 6 years.....	14,347	4,492	31.3	7,365	2,811	31.4	5,801	1,944	33.5	550	150	27.3	42	10	.....
7 to 13 years.....	43,534	37,919	87.1	21,150	18,650	88.2	18,470	16,640	90.1	2,036	1,039	80.5	121	102	84.3
14 and 15 years.....	11,522	9,069	83.9	6,508	4,678	85.0	4,045	4,266	86.3	571	397	89.5	47	43	.....
16 and 17 years.....	11,527	6,106	53.0	5,382	3,098	57.9	4,870	2,572	52.8	852	219	25.7	38	21	.....
18 to 20 years.....	20,042	3,282	16.4	8,844	1,765	20.0	6,830	1,215	17.8	3,620	145	4.0	77	10	.....

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 3.—AGE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[For statistics of age for Indian population, see p. 15.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
THE STATE.															
All ages: 1920.....	548,889	299,941	248,948	275,803	147,662	128,141	184,837	85,701	79,136	93,620	58,228	35,381	1,658	962	686
Under 5 years.....	67,372	33,824	33,548	43,402	21,818	21,584	21,760	10,880	10,889	829	157	172	109	61	48
Under 1 year.....	12,746	6,399	6,347	8,392	4,212	4,180	3,968	1,975	1,993	24	13	11	24	17	7
5 to 9 years.....	60,074	30,531	29,543	35,764	18,227	17,537	21,173	10,707	10,466	1,502	785	777	99	53	46
10 to 14 years.....	51,327	26,095	25,232	28,846	14,616	14,230	18,502	9,468	9,124	2,578	1,337	1,241	89	38	51
15 to 19 years.....	42,028	21,058	20,970	22,470	11,220	11,241	15,593	7,852	7,741	2,830	1,396	1,434	82	46	38
20 to 44 years.....	225,192	124,573	100,619	103,157	55,621	47,536	66,738	34,362	32,374	50,226	31,539	18,687	794	448	346
45 years and over.....	100,959	62,394	38,565	40,003	24,940	15,663	20,860	12,373	8,487	35,867	22,839	13,028	479	313	166
Age unknown.....	1,937	1,466	471	1,561	1,211	350	114	59	55	228	176	52	6	3	3
18 to 44 years.....	241,277	132,569	108,708	111,623	59,845	51,778	72,697	37,319	35,378	51,422	32,116	10,306	830	470	360
21 years and over.....	320,562	184,609	135,803	141,429	79,884	61,595	84,920	45,442	39,484	85,709	54,250	31,459	1,262	754	508
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.3	11.3	13.5	15.7	14.8	16.8	13.2	12.7	13.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	6.6	6.3	6.9
Under 1 year.....	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.8	1.0
5 to 9 years.....	10.9	10.2	11.9	13.0	12.3	13.7	12.8	12.5	13.2	1.7	1.3	2.2	6.0	5.5	6.6
10 to 14 years.....	9.4	8.7	10.1	10.5	9.9	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.5	2.8	2.8	3.5	5.4	4.0	7.3
15 to 19 years.....	7.7	7.0	8.4	8.1	7.6	8.8	9.5	9.2	9.8	3.0	2.4	4.1	4.9	4.8	5.2
20 to 44 years.....	41.0	41.5	40.4	37.4	37.7	37.1	40.5	40.1	40.0	53.6	51.2	52.8	47.9	46.6	49.7
45 years and over.....	18.4	20.8	15.5	14.7	16.9	12.2	12.7	14.4	10.7	38.3	39.2	36.8	28.9	32.5	23.9
18 to 44 years.....	44.0	44.2	43.7	40.5	40.5	40.4	44.1	43.5	44.7	54.9	55.2	54.6	50.1	48.9	51.7
21 years and over.....	58.4	61.6	54.6	51.3	54.1	48.1	51.5	53.0	49.9	91.5	93.2	88.9	76.1	78.4	73.0
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.2	8.6	12.7	12.4	10.8	14.8	14.8	13.8	16.1	0.8	1.4	5.7	4.3	7.6	1.9
Under 1 year.....	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.6
5 to 9 years.....	9.1	7.6	11.4	10.6	9.1	12.7	13.2	12.2	14.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	5.2	4.6	6.1
10 to 14 years.....	7.9	6.6	9.8	8.8	7.6	10.4	11.9	10.9	13.1	1.6	1.2	2.5	5.2	4.9	5.5
15 to 19 years.....	7.9	7.0	0.3	8.4	7.5	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	5.7	4.3	7.5
20 to 44 years.....	47.0	51.2	42.9	44.4	47.3	40.3	39.4	41.4	36.9	65.4	66.7	62.3	55.8	56.4	55.0
45 years and over.....	16.2	17.9	13.6	14.5	16.4	11.0	9.5	11.3	7.4	25.8	27.3	21.2	23.9	29.0	17.4
18 to 44 years.....	51.3	54.3	46.8	47.9	50.5	44.4	43.7	45.4	41.6	87.6	90.0	84.2	58.4	57.9	59.0
21 years and over.....	63.0	68.3	54.8	57.8	63.2	50.4	46.9	50.8	42.1	90.9	91.9	88.5	76.6	80.4	71.3
URBAN POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	172,011	90,171	81,840	81,508	42,244	39,284	55,425	28,974	28,451	32,763	19,356	13,407	1,270	713	557
Under 5 years.....	16,895	8,371	8,524	10,661	5,396	5,355	5,974	2,921	3,053	98	48	50	55	45	40
Under 1 year.....	3,228	1,614	1,614	2,088	1,040	1,048	1,100	547	553	3	1	2	16	11	5
5 to 9 years.....	15,846	7,976	7,870	9,185	4,027	4,558	6,133	3,068	3,005	410	210	200	73	42	31
10 to 14 years.....	14,244	6,979	7,265	7,629	3,678	3,951	5,880	2,933	2,947	626	319	307	70	20	47
15 to 19 years.....	13,364	6,148	7,216	6,746	3,070	3,076	5,649	2,618	3,031	864	393	400	59	34	25
20 to 44 years.....	77,016	40,423	36,593	33,693	17,481	16,212	24,306	11,402	12,844	17,940	10,756	7,184	620	341	279
45 years and over.....	33,177	19,130	14,047	12,334	7,076	8,258	7,418	3,941	3,477	12,690	7,523	5,167	352	220	132
Age unknown.....	1,409	1,144	325	1,260	1,066	254	65	31	84	135	102	33	5	2	3
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.8	9.3	10.4	13.1	12.6	13.6	10.8	10.8	10.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	6.3	7.2
Under 1 year.....	9.2	8.2	10.6	11.3	11.0	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	5.7	5.9	5.6
5 to 9 years.....	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.7	9.1	10.1	10.6	10.8	10.4	1.9	1.6	2.3	6.0	8.4	8.4
10 to 14 years.....	8.3	7.7	8.9	9.4	8.7	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.4	1.9	1.6	2.1	4.6	4.8	4.5
15 to 19 years.....	7.8	6.8	8.8	8.3	7.3	9.4	10.2	9.7	10.7	2.6	2.1	3.5	4.6	4.8	4.5
20 to 44 years.....	44.8	44.8	44.7	41.3	41.4	41.3	43.9	42.5	45.1	54.8	55.3	53.6	48.8	47.8	50.1
45 years and over.....	19.3	21.2	17.2	15.1	16.8	13.4	13.4	14.6	12.2	38.7	38.9	33.5	27.7	30.0	23.7
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.2	8.2	10.6	11.3	10.2	12.7	14.0	14.0	14.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	5.8	4.7	7.2
Under 1 year.....	8.3	7.3	9.6	9.7	8.6	11.0	12.6	12.4	12.8	1.3	1.0	1.9	5.0	4.5	5.8
5 to 9 years.....	7.6	6.5	9.0	8.2	7.1	9.5	12.1	11.6	12.7	1.4	1.1	1.9	5.1	5.3	4.8
10 to 14 years.....	7.9	6.8	9.4	8.4	7.2	9.8	11.7	11.0	12.4	2.9	2.5	3.5	5.8	4.0	8.2
20 to 44 years.....	50.6	53.1	47.4	47.5	50.2	44.2	40.4	40.5	40.3	67.3	68.6	65.0	57.6	58.7	57.0
45 years and over.....	15.7	17.2	13.7	13.9	15.3	12.2	9.1	10.3	7.8	25.4	24.7	26.6	19.5	21.8	16.3
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.4	12.1	15.0	16.9	15.7	18.3	14.4	13.6	15.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	5.8
5 to 9 years.....	11.7	10.8	13.0	13.7	12.9	14.6	13.7	13.0	14.6	1.0	1.5	2.6	6.7	4.4	10.8
10 to 14 years.....	9.8	9.1	10.8	10.9	10.4	11.6	11.6	11.1	12.2	3.2	2.6	4.2	3.4	8.6	2.9
15 to 19 years.....	7.6	7.1	8.2	8.1	7.7	8.5	9.1	8.9	9.3	3.2	2.6	4.4	5.9	4.8	7.9
20 to 44 years.....	39.3	40.1	38.3	35.8	36.2	35.2	38.8	39.0	38.5	53.1	53.5	52.3	44.8	43.0	48.2
45 years and over.....	18.0	20.6	14.7	14.5	16.9	11.7	12.3	14.4	9.9	38.1	39.4	35.8	32.7	37.3	24.5
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.7	8.7	14.0	13.0	11.1	15.9	15.4	13.7	17.7	0.9	0.6	1.7	5.5	3.1	9.3
5 to 9 years.....	9.5	7.7	12.5	11.1	9.3	13.6	13.5	12.1	15.5	1.7	1.1	3.5	6.1	5.3	7.3
10 to 14 years.....	8.1	6.7	10.3	9.0	7.8	10.8	11.8	10.6	13.5	1.7	1.2	2.9	5.5	3.5	8.6
15 to 19 years.....	8.0	7.1	9.3	8.5	7.										

POPULATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 4.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of illiteracy for Indian population, see p. 16.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.									
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
THE STATE: 1920															
10 years and over.....	421,443	9,544	2.3	196,637	669	0.3	121,895	398	0.3	91,729	5,178	5.6	1,450	87	6.0
Male.....	233,586	5,357	2.3	107,617	430	0.4	64,114	246	0.4	57,287	2,950	5.2	848	55	6.5
Female.....	188,857	4,187	2.3	89,020	230	0.3	57,781	152	0.3	34,442	2,219	6.4	602	32	5.3
10 to 15 years.....	60,045	228	0.4	33,635	69	0.2	21,796	57	0.3	3,060	23	0.8	106	2	1.9
Male.....	30,450	133	0.4	16,985	41	0.2	11,083	35	0.3	1,591	12	0.8	46	2	-----
Female.....	29,595	95	0.3	16,650	28	0.2	10,713	22	0.2	1,475	11	0.7	60	-----	-----
16 to 20 years.....	40,536	245	0.6	21,573	50	0.2	15,173	38	0.3	2,054	51	1.7	82	1	-----
Male.....	20,437	148	0.7	10,703	30	0.3	7,589	25	0.3	1,446	38	2.6	48	-----	-----
Female.....	20,399	97	0.5	10,775	20	0.2	7,584	13	0.2	1,508	13	0.9	34	1	-----
21 years and over.....	320,502	9,071	2.8	141,429	550	0.4	84,926	303	0.4	85,709	5,104	6.0	1,262	84	6.7
Male.....	184,699	5,078	2.7	79,834	350	0.4	45,442	186	0.4	54,250	2,909	5.4	754	53	7.0
Female.....	135,833	3,095	2.9	61,595	191	0.3	39,484	117	0.3	31,459	2,195	7.0	508	31	6.1
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	130,270	2,266	1.6	61,602	114	0.2	43,318	81	0.2	32,255	1,811	5.6	1,112	44	4.0
Male.....	73,824	1,287	1.7	32,311	60	0.2	20,985	39	0.2	19,098	971	5.1	626	25	4.0
Female.....	65,416	979	1.5	29,351	54	0.2	22,333	42	0.2	13,157	840	0.4	486	19	3.9
10 to 15 years.....	16,765	26	0.2	8,947	12	0.1	6,940	11	0.2	749	3	0.4	85	-----	-----
10 to 20 years.....	13,490	42	0.3	6,657	7	0.1	5,768	11	0.2	962	19	2.0	56	-----	-----
21 years and over.....	109,015	2,198	2.0	46,058	95	0.2	30,612	59	0.2	30,544	1,789	5.9	971	44	4.5
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	282,173	7,278	2.6	134,975	555	0.4	78,577	317	0.4	50,474	3,367	5.7	338	43	12.7
Male.....	161,762	4,070	2.5	75,306	370	0.5	43,129	207	0.5	38,189	1,988	5.2	222	30	13.5
Female.....	120,411	3,208	2.7	59,669	185	0.3	35,448	110	0.3	21,285	1,379	6.5	116	13	11.2
10 to 15 years.....	43,280	202	0.5	24,688	57	0.2	14,866	40	0.3	2,317	20	0.9	21	2	-----
10 to 20 years.....	27,346	203	0.7	14,916	43	0.3	9,407	27	0.3	1,992	32	1.6	26	1	-----
21 years and over.....	211,547	6,873	3.2	95,371	455	0.5	54,314	244	0.4	55,165	3,315	6.0	291	40	13.7
THE STATE: 1910															
10 years and over.....	303,551	14,457	4.8	124,768	403	0.3	76,901	333	0.4	89,456	8,445	9.4	1,633	114	7.0
Male.....	190,263	8,805	5.2	75,689	253	0.3	43,353	208	0.5	63,504	6,578	10.4	963	75	7.8
Female.....	113,288	4,662	4.0	40,099	150	0.3	33,548	125	0.4	25,952	1,872	7.2	670	39	5.8
10 to 15 years.....	85,224	460	1.3	16,829	17	0.1	15,149	28	0.2	1,715	51	3.0	114	-----	-----
Male.....	17,894	242	1.5	8,536	11	0.1	7,643	13	0.2	909	36	4.0	64	-----	-----
Female.....	17,330	198	1.1	8,293	6	0.1	7,506	10	0.1	806	15	1.9	50	-----	-----
16 to 20 years.....	31,569	1,045	3.3	14,195	26	0.2	11,700	41	0.4	4,472	725	16.2	115	2	1.7
Male.....	17,352	821	4.7	7,476	14	0.2	5,947	29	0.5	3,282	652	19.9	48	-----	-----
Female.....	14,217	224	1.6	6,720	12	0.2	5,753	12	0.2	1,190	73	6.1	67	2	-----
21 years and over.....	236,758	12,952	5.5	93,743	360	0.4	50,052	269	0.5	83,269	7,860	9.2	1,404	112	8.0
Male.....	155,017	8,812	5.7	59,657	228	0.4	29,703	166	0.6	59,813	5,885	9.0	861	75	8.8
Female.....	81,741	4,140	5.1	34,086	132	0.4	20,289	103	0.5	23,950	1,784	7.4	553	37	6.7
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	110,008	3,648	3.3	42,471	82	0.2	30,895	76	0.2	33,960	3,051	9.0	1,298	85	8.5
Male.....	63,946	2,575	4.0	24,122	39	0.2	15,777	42	0.3	21,978	2,106	9.6	754	56	7.4
Female.....	46,062	1,073	2.3	18,349	43	0.2	15,118	34	0.2	11,988	945	7.9	544	29	5.3
10 to 15 years.....	11,948	26	0.2	5,217	1	(1)	0,060	7	0.1	563	18	2.3	88	-----	-----
10 to 20 years.....	11,200	231	2.1	4,761	6	0.1	4,916	11	0.2	1,371	208	14.8	96	-----	-----
21 years and over.....	86,860	3,301	3.9	32,493	75	0.2	19,919	58	0.3	32,032	2,835	8.9	1,114	85	7.6
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	193,543	10,809	5.6	82,297	321	0.4	48,006	257	0.6	55,490	5,394	9.7	335	29	8.7
Male.....	126,317	7,320	5.8	51,547	214	0.4	27,576	166	0.6	41,520	4,467	10.8	209	19	9.1
Female.....	67,226	3,489	5.2	30,750	107	0.3	18,430	91	0.5	13,964	927	6.6	126	10	7.9
10 to 15 years.....	23,276	434	1.9	11,612	16	0.1	9,089	16	0.2	1,152	38	3.3	26	-----	-----
10 to 20 years.....	20,309	814	4.0	9,435	20	0.2	6,784	30	0.4	3,101	522	16.8	19	2	-----
21 years and over.....	149,898	9,501	6.4	61,250	285	0.5	30,133	211	0.7	51,237	4,834	9.4	290	27	9.3

¹Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 5.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND CITIZENSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	Male.		Female:	Male.		Female:		Male.		Female:	Male.		Female:
	1920	1910	1920	1920	1910	1920		1920	1910	1920	1920	1910	1920
Total.....	184,699	185,017	135,863	100.0	100.0	100.0	Native white.....	125,276	89,420	101,079	67.8	57.7	74.4
White.....	179,520	148,783	132,538	97.2	95.9	97.6	Native parentage.....	79,834	59,657	61,595	43.2	38.5	45.3
Negro.....	754	851	508	0.4	0.5	0.4	Foreign parentage.....	30,078	20,340	25,597	16.3	13.1	18.8
Indian.....	2,953	2,700	2,644	1.0	1.8	1.9	Mixed parentage.....	15,364	9,423	13,887	8.3	6.1	10.2
Chinese.....	730	1,108	31	0.4	0.8	(1)	Foreign-born white.....	54,250	58,313	31,459	29.4	38.3	23.2
Japanese.....	683	1,486	140	0.4	1.0	0.1	Naturalized.....	34,009	27,635	22,618	18.4	17.8	16.6
All other.....	53	13	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	Having first papers.....	8,714	6,749	4,79	4.7	4.4	0.4
							Alien.....	7,636	16,937	5,990	4.1	10.9	4.4
							Unknown.....	3,891	7,992	2,372	2.1	5.2	1.7

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE AND BUTTE: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE STATE.		BUTTE.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE STATE.		BUTTE.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
	1920	100.0	1920	100.0		1920	100.0	1920	100.0
All countries.....	93,620	100.0	11,454	100.0	Hungary.....	935	1.0	49	0.4
Austria.....	3,298	3.5	584	5.1	Ireland.....	7,260	7.8	2,376	20.7
Belgium.....	672	0.7	33	0.3	Italy.....	3,842	4.1	192	1.7
Canada—French.....	2,211	2.4	203	1.8	Jugo-Slavia.....	3,782	4.0	483	4.0
Canada—Other.....	12,106	12.9	1,275	11.1	Netherlands.....	1,075	1.8	27	0.2
Czechoslovakia.....	1,895	2.0	56	0.5	Norway.....	9,962	10.6	369	3.2
Denmark.....	2,990	3.2	114	1.0	Poland.....	1,219	1.3	115	1.0
England.....	8,159	8.7	1,913	16.7	Russia.....	5,203	5.6	197	1.7
Finland.....	3,577	3.8	1,003	8.8	Scotland.....	3,279	3.5	250	2.2
France.....	888	0.9	89	0.8	Sweden.....	7,179	7.7	610	5.3
Germany.....	7,873	8.4	607	5.3	Switzerland.....	1,151	1.2	113	1.0
Greece.....	1,465	1.6	207	1.8	Wales.....	879	0.9	230	2.0
					All other countries.....	2,121	2.3	379	3.3

TABLE 7.—INDIANS, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE, FOR COUNTIES AND BUTTE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIANS.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIANS.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900		1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
COUNTIES.																			
The state.....	10,956	10,745	11,343	872	1,285	1,739	1,074	1,585	2,441	Meagher.....				10	20	9	4	39
Beaverhead.....	3	1	17	33	73	41	20	80	Mineral.....				1	22					
Big Horn.....	2,090		12		43				Missoula.....	1,136	1,107	1,802	18	73	208	55	251	398	
Blaine.....	1,102		4		4				Musselshell.....				3			51	50	321	
Broadwater.....			6	2	15		42		Park.....				15	38	42				
Carbon.....	1	4	16	3	2	68	40	26	Phillips.....	340			10			5			
Carter.....	5		443	5	6	5	36	84	Pondera.....	320			10						
Cascade.....	85	96	443	5	6	5	36	84	Powell.....	10	10		11	14		79	67		
Chouteau.....	1	1,209	1,429	8	40	86	14	166	Prairie.....				1						
Custer.....		1	1,857	28	31	16	20	27	Ravalli.....				9	21	30	8	43	31	
Dawson.....	1		1	5	14	2	4	8	Richland.....	6									
Deer Lodge.....	1	6	2	23	26	78	2	11	Roosevelt.....	1,516			7			10			
Fallon.....			8						Rosebud.....	769	2,758		1			25			
Forbes.....	60	122	365	25	15	14	19	7	Sanders.....	164	179		18	38		22	26		
Flathead.....	377	344	35	37	61	47	102	146	Sheridan.....	194			5			7			
Gallatin.....			14	62	55	1	55	303	Silver Bow.....	4	1	14	202	319	391	30	75	63	
Glacier.....	1,877		5		25	71	2	2	Stillwater.....	1			2			32			
Granite.....		2		16					Sweet Grass.....	1	26	74	17	14	18		11		
Hill.....	401		49						Teton.....	58	2,489	2,060	2	3	17		24	66	
Jefferson.....	4		7	23	57	10	60		Toole.....	19			2			5			
Lewis and Clark.....	49	105	62	135	328	333	19	45	Valley.....	288	1,774	1,703	2	10		33	22	307	
Liberty.....		1		1					Wheatland.....				2			39			
Lincoln.....	1	6	3	5					Wibaux.....				6						
McCone.....	3		24	3	3	10	80	5	Yellowstone.....	51	462	13	55	50	90	101	148	11	
Madison.....									Butte.....	3	1		240	281	280	12	14	12	

¹ Includes 1,857 Indians on Crow Indian Reservation; this reservation not returned by counties in 1900, returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties; and in 1920 in Big Horn and Yellowstone Counties.

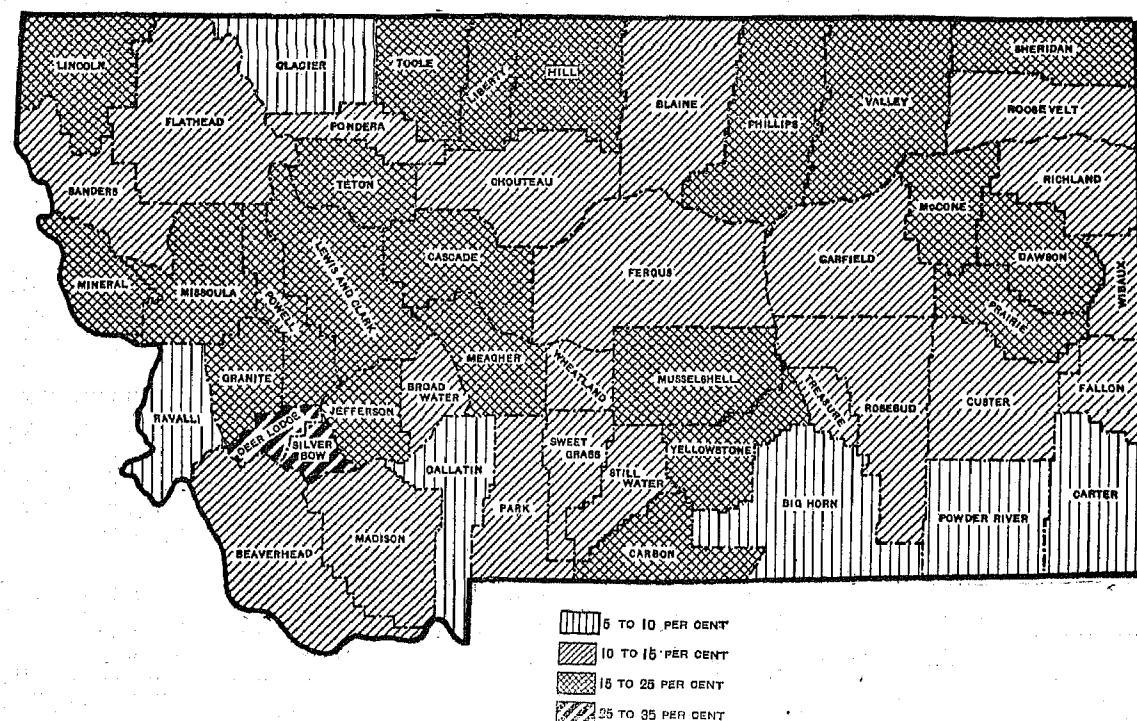
² Includes 4 Japanese on Crow Indian Reservation; this reservation not returned by counties in 1900, returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties; and in 1920 in Big Horn and Yellowstone Counties.

POPULATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Anaconda.....	6,288	5,380	4,275	4,090	1,948	1,248	50	42	Great Falls.....	12,442	11,679	9,628	8,559	2,662	2,010	112	90
Under 5 years.....	612	646	604	639	5	3	3	4	Under 5 years.....	1,302	1,302	1,276	1,272	13	20	9	7
Under 1 year.....	111	138	110	137	1	1	1	1	Under 1 year.....	243	240	242	237	1	1	1	1
5 to 9 years.....	596	623	580	611	12	9	4	8	5 to 9 years.....	1,171	1,128	1,110	1,072	54	45	4	9
10 to 14 years.....	549	606	518	574	30	29	1	8	10 to 14 years.....	974	1,014	915	945	56	58	1	8
15 to 19 years.....	525	481	481	439	42	38	1	4	15 to 19 years.....	857	1,085	779	952	74	75	2	2
20 to 44 years.....	2,487	2,090	1,475	1,396	982	673	27	21	20 to 44 years.....	5,727	5,424	4,173	4,244	1,474	1,131	60	45
45 years and over.....	1,459	923	501	423	873	408	14	7	45 years and over.....	2,345	1,736	1,310	1,035	981	680	36	19
Age unknown.....	60	11	56	8	4	3	—	—	Age unknown.....	66	40	56	39	10	1	—	—
15 to 44 years.....	2,601	2,270	1,662	1,560	998	688	27	22	18 to 44 years.....	6,062	5,868	4,473	4,650	1,505	1,165	62	47
21 years and over.....	3,904	2,934	1,998	1,745	1,851	1,162	41	27	21 years and over.....	7,990	7,002	5,417	5,146	2,450	1,786	95	64
Billings.....	7,620	7,480	6,429	6,601	1,025	807	76	54	Helena.....	6,063	5,974	4,693	4,931	1,118	918	119	101
Under 5 years.....	777	780	774	781	3	—	—	—	Under 5 years.....	432	470	410	460	—	2	8	6
Under 1 year.....	158	147	158	144	—	—	—	—	Under 1 year.....	84	98	82	98	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years.....	677	682	656	670	14	10	6	1	5 to 9 years.....	479	445	402	433	8	5	6	4
10 to 14 years.....	566	592	551	572	12	16	3	4	10 to 14 years.....	441	446	420	422	10	10	8	12
15 to 19 years.....	485	653	445	594	33	54	6	3	15 to 19 years.....	455	528	428	499	15	19	8	9
20 to 44 years.....	8,535	8,588	2,875	3,093	571	433	40	33	20 to 44 years.....	2,393	2,581	1,936	2,184	368	347	43	38
45 years and over.....	1,571	1,190	1,122	886	389	203	21	9	45 years and over.....	1,826	1,462	989	895	721	532	46	32
Age unknown.....	9	6	6	5	3	1	—	—	Age unknown.....	37	33	34	29	1	4	—	—
18 to 44 years.....	3,739	3,876	3,059	3,304	588	407	42	35	18 to 44 years.....	2,581	2,798	2,111	2,389	371	355	44	41
21 years and over.....	5,026	4,621	3,927	3,854	953	714	61	42	21 years and over.....	4,183	3,964	2,905	3,001	1,081	788	88	70
Butte.....	22,685	18,946	15,386	14,299	6,933	4,521	120	94	Missiona.....	6,399	6,269	5,340	5,495	989	720	50	42
Under 5 years.....	1,745	1,770	1,714	1,749	12	13	7	3	Under 5 years.....	576	604	589	597	1	—	4	5
Under 1 year.....	940	334	333	333	1	—	3	—	Under 1 year.....	109	115	106	115	—	—	1	—
5 to 9 years.....	1,569	1,705	1,594	1,631	64	64	7	3	5 to 9 years.....	581	603	563	590	7	9	9	3
10 to 14 years.....	1,685	1,650	1,626	1,556	93	84	8	6	10 to 14 years.....	622	560	504	541	14	11	2	6
15 to 19 years.....	1,398	1,565	1,293	1,444	93	115	6	3	15 to 19 years.....	477	577	455	552	18	20	4	2
20 to 44 years.....	10,716	8,096	6,328	6,121	4,244	2,515	52	47	20 to 44 years.....	2,753	2,800	2,255	2,415	471	302	20	20
45 years and over.....	4,776	3,402	2,273	1,601	2,359	1,710	40	31	45 years and over.....	1,448	1,113	957	789	474	318	10	5
Age unknown.....	726	158	657	137	68	20	—	—	Age unknown.....	42	12	37	11	4	—	1	1
18 to 44 years.....	11,222	9,344	6,794	6,720	4,280	2,562	53	49	18 to 44 years.....	2,976	3,062	2,466	2,667	481	372	22	20
21 years and over.....	16,855	11,893	9,026	7,581	6,044	4,221	91	78	21 years and over.....	4,180	3,798	3,149	3,092	943	676	31	26

PERCENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1920.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920.

[Parts of Carbon, Chouteau, Custer, Dawson, Fergus, Meagher, Missoula, Rosebud, Sweet Grass, Teton, Valley, and Yellowstone taken to form new counties since 1910. For detailed notes concerning changes in boundaries, see bulletin on Number of Inhabitants, Table 1.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of Indian population, by counties, see p. 15.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Beaver-head.	Big Horn. ¹	Blaine. ¹	Broad-water.	Carbon. ²	Carter. ¹	Cascade.	Chouteau. ²	Custer. ²
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	548,889	7,389	7,015	8,057	8,289	15,278	3,972	38,836	11,051	12,194
Male.....	290,941	4,294	8,752	4,095	1,801	8,411	2,175	20,736	5,943	8,600
Female.....	248,948	3,075	3,263	4,062	1,438	6,808	1,797	18,100	5,108	5,525
Native white.....	440,040	8,261	4,804	6,612	2,852	11,461	3,623	30,095	9,491	10,512
Male.....	233,363	3,532	2,857	3,560	1,543	6,004	1,055	15,496	5,007	5,615
Female.....	207,277	2,729	2,037	3,052	1,309	5,457	1,008	14,599	4,384	4,897
Native white—Native parentage.....	275,803	4,454	3,364	4,017	2,014	6,418	2,773	16,557	6,575	7,226
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	101,018	1,024	533	1,558	432	3,578	510	9,051	1,726	1,846
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	62,010	733	497	1,037	406	1,365	340	4,487	1,100	1,440
Foreign-born white.....	93,620	1,035	485	1,333	306	3,712	344	8,386	1,522	1,586
Male.....	53,220	704	290	838	245	2,328	217	5,020	911	985
Female.....	35,391	331	175	405	121	1,384	127	3,357	611	601
Negro.....	1,658	14	11	2	15	29	—	229	15	48
Male.....	962	10	11	2	8	24	—	129	7	23
Female.....	696	4	—	—	7	5	—	100	8	25
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	12,971	59	2,145	1,110	6	77	5	126	23	48
Per cent native white.....	80.3	85.0	62.6	73.0	88.1	75.0	91.2	77.5	85.0	86.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	17.1	14.0	5.6	14.7	11.3	24.3	8.7	21.6	13.8	13.0
Per cent Negro.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	(3)	0.5	0.2	—	0.6	0.1	0.4
1910: Total population.....										
Native white.....	376,053	6,446	—	—	3,491	13,962	—	28,833	17,191	14,183
Foreign-born white.....	268,986	5,186	—	—	2,659	9,894	—	10,220	12,066	11,705
Negro.....	91,644	1,164	—	—	706	4,010	—	9,282	3,664	2,266
Per cent native white.....	71.5	71.5	80.5	76.9	76.2	70.9	—	145	56	94
Per cent foreign-born white.....	24.4	18.1	18.1	21.9	28.8	—	—	32.2	21.3	18.0
Per cent Negro.....	0.5	0.4	—	—	0.5	(3)	—	0.5	0.3	0.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	92,441	1,057	1,303	1,820	488	2,677	746	6,288	2,229	1,930
Total 7 to 14 years, inclusive.....	77,020	840	1,014	1,362	468	2,535	599	5,266	1,617	1,595
Number attending school.....	71,513	789	913	1,203	392	2,447	558	4,982	1,430	1,522
Per cent attending school.....	92.8	92.8	90.0	88.3	84.7	90.5	93.2	94.6	88.4	95.4
Total 14 and 15 years.....	18,024	213	202	300	97	97	145	1,296	361	374
Number attending school.....	10,058	195	172	203	83	533	122	1,176	326	348
Per cent attending school.....	80.1	81.5	85.1	87.7	—	90.3	84.1	90.7	90.3	92.5
Total 16 and 17 years.....	17,225	206	180	291	97	558	128	1,259	314	407
Number attending school.....	10,030	137	102	187	58	316	78	702	210	248
Per cent attending school.....	58.3	60.5	56.7	64.3	—	56.6	60.9	55.8	66.9	60.9
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	23,611	302	313	340	130	694	164	1,770	369	596
Number attending school.....	5,014	68	46	70	26	149	26	292	123	121
Per cent attending school.....	21.2	22.5	14.7	20.6	20.0	21.5	16.0	16.5	33.3	20.3
Males 21 years of age and over.....	184,899	2,921	2,251	2,871	1,172	4,873	1,284	12,823	3,493	4,132
Native white—Native parentage.....	79,834	1,521	1,037	1,061	506	1,812	782	4,774	1,787	2,173
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45,442	670	312	741	322	871	201	3,202	843	1,003
Foreign-born white.....	54,250	679	263	752	244	2,136	209	4,685	830	896
Naturalized.....	34,009	448	160	557	176	1,031	162	2,780	639	559
First papers.....	8,714	109	46	127	26	383	27	848	96	156
Alien.....	7,636	78	37	23	24	609	5	860	38	91
Unknown.....	3,891	44	20	45	18	113	15	197	66	90
Negro.....	754	10	11	1	5	—	—	108	6	19
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	4,419	41	628	316	5	35	2	54	18	41
Females 21 years of age and over.....	135,863	1,820	1,752	2,073	792	3,352	916	10,130	2,668	3,160
Native white—Native parentage.....	61,595	1,051	774	781	421	1,426	588	3,955	1,446	1,653
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	39,484	452	252	607	250	712	215	3,081	678	960
Foreign-born white.....	31,459	306	141	418	116	1,199	112	2,988	536	525
Naturalized.....	22,618	241	91	327	102	706	94	2,104	423	362
First papers.....	479	5	1	16	—	11	7	32	11	6
Alien.....	5,990	45	46	47	5	406	7	658	59	121
Unknown.....	2,372	15	6	28	9	76	10	174	43	36
Negro.....	508	4	—	—	4	2	—	71	4	20
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,817	7	582	267	1	13	1	14	4	2
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	132,569	1,950	1,007	2,070	742	3,075	891	9,462	2,540	3,210
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	108,708	1,408	1,349	1,652	575	2,701	728	8,360	2,155	2,632
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	421,443	5,950	5,251	6,626	2,554	11,469	2,942	30,165	8,087	9,541
Number illiterate.....	9,544	59	825	355	15	356	9	467	46	80
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	1.0	15.7	5.4	0.6	3.1	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.8
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	4.8	2.9	—	—	1.7	11.4	—	4.6	6.0	3.0
Native white.....	318,532	4,863	3,182	4,520	2,471	7,749	2,596	21,701	6,573	7,887
Number illiterate.....	1,067	13	10	17	2	28	4	56	10	11
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	91,729	1,023	451	1,270	365	3,643	343	8,170	1,481	1,564
Number illiterate.....	5,178	20	64	47	8	323	5	378	30	31
Per cent illiterate.....	5.6	2.8	14.2	3.7	2.2	8.9	1.5	4.6	2.0	3.9
Negro.....	1,450	14	11	1	12	24	—	197	11	44
Number illiterate.....	87	3	3	1	1	3	—	6	—	2
Per cent illiterate.....	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	40,836	508	403	631	227	1,252	232	3,029	683	1,003
Number illiterate.....	245	2	19	—	—	5	—	11	2	3
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.4	3.9	—	—	0.4	—	0.4	0.3	0.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	5,076	42	375	180	12	180	8	246	20	40
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	2.7	1.4	16.7	5.3	1.0	8.7	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.0
Native white.....	545	11	5	10	2	13	3	25	4	6
Foreign-born white.....	2,909	18	30	26	7	163	5	206	12	27
Negro.....	53	2	3	1	—	2	—	3	—	2
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	3,995	15	404	175	3	106	1	196	24	35
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	2.9	0.8	23.1	8.4	0.4	5.0	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.1
Native white.....	308	1	4	7	—	8	1	17	4	3
Foreign-born white.....	2,185	10	31	21	1	157	—	169	18	32
Negro.....	31	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	130,670	1,832	1,683	2,339	871	3,437	1,090	7,882	2,940	2,753
Families, number.....	130,912	1,937	1,780	2,411	911	3,013	1,110	9,128	3,071	3,008

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote.

² See headnote.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Dawson. ¹	Deer Lodge.	Fallon. ²	Fergus. ¹	Flat-head.	Gallatin.	Garfield. ²	Glacier. ²	Granite.	Hill. ²
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	9,239	15,323	4,548	28,344	21,705	15,866	5,368	4,178	4,187	18,958
Male.....	4,045	8,565	2,420	15,369	11,907	8,282	3,078	2,271	2,497	7,545
Female.....	4,294	6,758	2,128	12,975	9,798	7,582	2,290	1,907	1,670	6,413
Native white.....	7,698	10,770	3,971	24,608	18,263	14,240	4,677	1,936	3,304	10,055
Male.....	4,011	5,661	2,084	13,013	9,711	7,281	2,636	1,055	1,869	5,762
Female.....	3,687	5,115	1,887	11,595	8,552	6,959	2,041	881	1,435	5,193
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,638	4,711	2,593	17,154	12,322	10,812	3,286	1,336	1,914	8,490
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,022	4,320	820	4,226	3,140	1,859	760	343	801	2,091
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,138	1,745	558	3,228	2,801	1,569	631	257	589	1,774
Foreign-born white.....	1,526	4,411	560	3,535	2,870	1,552	689	341	838	2,391
Male.....	920	2,817	328	2,230	1,843	960	442	235	610	1,413
Female.....	606	1,594	241	1,305	1,027	592	247	106	228	978
Negro.....	5	110	—	97	45	54	2	5	6	72
Male.....	4	62	—	50	25	24	—	1	3	44
Female.....	1	48	—	47	20	30	2	4	3	28
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	10	26	—	104	527	18	—	1,896	19	540
Per cent native white.....	83.3	70.3	87.3	86.8	84.1	89.8	87.1	46.3	79.3	78.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	16.5	28.8	12.5	12.5	13.2	9.8	12.8	8.2	20.1	17.1
Per cent Negro.....	0.1	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.3	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.5
1910: Total population.										
Native white.....	12,725	12,988	—	17,385	18,785	14,079	—	—	2,942	—
Foreign-born white.....	8,117	—	—	13,803	14,612	12,090	—	—	2,152	—
Negro.....	2,701	4,398	—	3,314	3,595	1,822	—	—	751	—
Per cent native white.....	78.5	64.2	—	79.7	77.8	85.9	—	—	73.1	—
Per cent foreign-born white.....	21.2	36.2	—	19.1	19.1	12.9	—	—	25.5	—
Per cent Negro.....	0.1	1.0	—	0.4	0.1	0.3	—	—	0.3	—
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	1,849	2,187	971	5,165	3,328	2,522	1,070	814	552	2,693
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,350	1,980	729	4,214	2,065	2,136	750	626	508	2,040
Number attending school.....	1,305	1,844	686	4,031	2,836	2,051	594	386	481	1,895
Per cent attending school.....	96.7	93.1	94.1	95.7	95.6	96.0	79.2	61.7	94.7	92.9
Total 14 and 15 years.....	313	527	154	940	742	562	138	150	120	476
Number attending school.....	286	460	140	874	686	533	98	117	108	410
Per cent attending school.....	91.4	87.3	90.9	92.1	92.5	94.8	71.0	78.0	90.0	87.4
Total 16 and 17 years.....	286	502	149	903	798	510	152	123	125	373
Number attending school.....	173	275	102	622	472	341	65	50	76	192
Per cent attending school.....	60.5	54.8	65.5	68.9	59.1	66.9	42.8	40.7	60.8	51.5
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	405	692	170	1,170	1,062	811	171	208	180	495
Number attending school.....	82	153	43	278	263	253	27	22	31	73
Per cent attending school.....	20.2	22.1	24.4	23.8	24.8	31.2	15.8	10.6	17.2	14.7
Males 21 years of age and over.....	2,839	5,023	1,303	9,096	7,446	5,027	1,862	1,308	1,745	4,538
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,242	1,612	654	4,692	3,619	3,003	1,044	409	625	1,725
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	762	1,234	353	2,213	1,855	1,093	416	195	505	1,305
Foreign-born white.....	823	2,701	294	2,103	1,735	899	402	224	602	1,268
Naturalized.....	370	1,657	232	1,433	1,193	616	268	128	372	827
First papers.....	217	444	23	203	227	120	93	25	87	239
Alien.....	176	120	15	248	220	104	17	63	107	121
Unknown.....	60	571	24	129	95	59	24	8	36	81
Negro.....	2	52	—	42	17	17	—	1	3	34
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	10	24	7	46	220	15	—	479	10	206
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,197	3,812	1,061	6,847	5,364	4,296	1,225	940	937	3,343
Native white—Native parentage.....	946	1,110	560	3,774	2,711	2,782	866	272	388	1,329
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	720	1,183	296	1,867	1,599	950	324	153	323	1,067
Foreign-born white.....	524	1,485	205	1,153	930	538	214	92	222	819
Naturalized.....	278	992	174	894	746	373	163	78	178	598
First papers.....	7	8	2	11	11	9	—	2	16	—
Alien.....	206	262	19	185	108	83	26	9	27	155
Unknown.....	33	223	10	63	65	74	16	5	15	50
Negro.....	1	33	—	39	13	26	1	3	2	20
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1	—	14	111	—	—	429	2	108	—
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,173	3,658	975	6,066	4,925	3,498	1,412	995	1,170	3,305
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,836	2,876	875	5,617	4,080	3,315	966	785	699	2,781
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	6,749	12,250	3,219	21,306	17,037	12,370	3,923	3,066	3,387	10,326
Number illiterate.....	102	478	46	441	197	84	59	293	32	372
Per cent illiterate.....	1.5	3.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	9.6	0.9	3.6
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	1.3	4.0	—	3.9	1.7	1.1	—	—	2.9	—
Native white.....	5,237	7,756	2,653	17,657	13,776	10,772	3,250	1,378	2,531	7,533
Number illiterate.....	14	82	7	79	20	31	12	5	6	19
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	1,498	4,372	558	3,479	2,812	1,534	671	335	836	2,317
Number illiterate.....	82	383	33	341	80	45	47	1	26	125
Per cent illiterate.....	5.5	8.8	5.0	9.8	2.8	7.0	0.3	3.1	5.4	—
Negro.....	4	96	—	87	36	40	2	4	5	61
Number illiterate.....	10	—	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	3
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	691	1,194	325	2,073	1,860	1,321	323	331	305	868
Number illiterate.....	1	13	1	8	4	4	1	16	1	28
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	4.8	0.3	3.2
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	45	255	24	261	123	63	32	110	23	170
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	1.6	4.5	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.7	8.4	1.3	8.9
Native white.....	5	49	6	34	10	19	7	2	2	15
Foreign-born white.....	34	206	13	216	60	37	25	1	21	60
Negro.....	7	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	2
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	54	190	20	162	65	14	25	158	6	147
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	2.5	5.2	1.9	2.4	1.2	0.3	2.0	16.6	0.6	4.4
Native white.....	7	20	1	30	4	5	3	—	1	2
Foreign-born white.....	47	175	19	124	20	8	22	—	5	61
Negro.....	3	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	2,053	3,032	1,100	7,125	5,223	3,806	1,610	947	1,182	3,397
Families, number.....	2,233	3,335	1,159	7,389	5,445	3,981	1,683	1,021	1,225	3,616

¹ See headnote, p. 7.² Organized since 1910; see headnote, p. 7.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Joffe- son.	Lewis and Clark.	Liberty. ¹	Lincoln.	McCone. ¹	Madison.	Meagher. ¹	Mineral. ¹	Mis- soula. ²	Mussel- shell. ¹
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	5,203	18,680	2,416	7,797	4,747	7,495	2,622	2,327	24,041	12,030
Male.....	3,037	9,831	5,310	4,747	2,655	4,224	1,570	1,467	13,018	6,561
Female.....	2,116	8,829	1,106	3,050	2,092	3,271	1,052	860	11,023	5,469
Native white.....	4,121	14,791	1,929	6,422	4,024	6,634	2,153	1,825	19,122	10,052
Male.....	2,294	7,491	1,031	3,705	2,200	3,640	1,226	1,063	9,945	5,337
Female.....	1,827	7,300	898	2,717	1,818	2,994	927	762	9,177	4,715
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,612	8,682	1,042	4,359	2,530	4,722	1,494	1,243	12,713	6,412
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	957	3,688	535	1,090	922	948	414	289	3,562	2,376
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	552	2,426	382	973	572	966	245	293	2,847	1,264
Foreign-born white.....	1,043	3,435	484	1,296	720	845	450	477	3,604	1,973
Male.....	763	2,040	277	981	448	571	328	380	2,372	1,221
Female.....	230	1,395	207	315	273	274	122	97	1,232	752
Negro.....	17	226	—	3	—	8	5	—	102	2
Male.....	12	123	—	2	—	6	2	—	57	—
Female.....	5	103	—	1	—	2	3	—	45	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	22	208	3	76	3	8	14	25	1,218	3
Per cent native white.....	79.2	79.3	79.8	82.4	84.8	88.5	82.1	78.4	79.5	83.0
Per cent foreign-born white.....	20.0	18.4	20.0	16.6	15.2	11.3	17.2	20.5	15.0	16.4
Percent Negro.....	0.3	1.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.2	(*)	0.4	(*)
1910: Total population.										
Native white.....	5,601	21,853	—	3,638	—	7,229	4,180	—	23,596	—
Foreign-born white.....	3,874	14,981	—	2,774	—	6,115	3,114	—	16,018	—
Negro.....	1,031	5,952	—	795	—	1,018	987	—	6,014	—
Per cent native white.....	69.2	68.6	—	76.3	—	97.4	84	—	133	—
Per cent foreign-born white.....	29.1	27.2	—	21.9	—	2.6	30	—	67.9	—
Per cent Negro.....	0.2	2.0	—	(*)	—	0.4	0.7	—	25.5	—
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	670	2,204	482	1,216	1,074	1,059	382	308	3,468	2,430
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	707	2,275	408	1,031	629	1,140	315	275	3,203	1,801
Number attending school.....	629	2,085	375	998	556	1,110	282	242	2,994	1,697
Per cent attending school.....	89.0	91.6	91.9	96.8	88.4	97.4	80.5	88.0	93.5	94.2
Total 14 and 15 years.....	211	658	81	254	181	265	84	60	799	392
Number attending school.....	177	458	67	234	117	252	79	57	703	352
Per cent attending school.....	83.9	85.1	—	92.1	89.3	95.1	—	—	88.0	89.8
Total 16 and 17 years.....	175	618	70	198	107	263	56	65	783	348
Number attending school.....	100	356	40	115	55	175	38	37	488	193
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	57.1	57.6	—	58.1	51.4	66.5	—	—	62.3	55.5
Number attending school.....	224	854	84	317	157	311	94	87	1,183	451
Per cent attending school.....	53	109	13	48	40	88	16	15	413	85
Males 21 years of age and over.....	23.7	28.3	—	15.1	25.5	28.3	—	—	34.0	18.8
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,033	6,600	733	3,174	1,584	2,683	1,088	1,048	8,301	3,792
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	820	2,586	258	1,410	720	1,461	527	427	3,765	1,717
Foreign-born white.....	448	1,803	224	781	462	654	226	224	1,852	963
Naturalized.....	740	1,978	249	924	401	556	319	376	2,280	1,109
First papers.....	485	1,385	215	494	303	424	209	195	1,442	740
Alien.....	84	191	18	186	76	54	39	60	307	188
Unknown.....	133	201	4	252	8	41	50	109	371	116
Negro.....	38	201	12	32	14	37	21	12	160	65
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	8	91	—	2	—	6	2	—	38	—
Males 21 years of age and over.....	17	142	2	48	1	6	14	21	366	3
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,183	5,481	558	1,607	1,065	1,774	603	484	6,304	2,816
Native white—Native parentage.....	583	2,276	205	866	473	1,007	312	267	3,086	1,374
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	333	1,790	171	454	360	509	177	126	1,732	785
Foreign-born white.....	261	1,323	181	277	230	255	111	90	1,150	655
Naturalized.....	203	997	157	202	187	216	87	74	867	497
First papers.....	1	31	3	1	4	—	2	1	30	4
Alien.....	40	137	7	58	32	26	9	8	164	122
Unknown.....	17	158	14	16	7	13	13	7	98	32
Negro.....	4	72	—	2	—	2	3	—	20	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2	20	1	10	2	1	—	1	298	—
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,242	4,005	512	2,247	1,264	1,703	726	653	5,731	2,883
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	858	3,888	440	1,317	886	1,326	482	378	4,929	2,356
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	4,232	15,345	1,760	6,110	3,387	5,912	2,097	1,898	19,142	8,748
Number illiterate.....	128	218	12	141	54	55	22	3	515	165
Per cent illiterate.....	3.0	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	2.7	1.8
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	1.7	6.2	—	3.1	—	1.6	6.9	—	4.9	—
Native white.....	3,170	11,551	1,283	4,775	2,681	5,050	1,630	1,308	14,564	6,806
Number illiterate.....	4	35	3	38	6	22	6	2	75	18
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	1,028	3,405	474	1,284	703	837	448	477	3,573	1,937
Number illiterate.....	116	138	9	80	45	28	12	1	122	137
Per cent illiterate.....	11.3	4.1	1.9	6.3	6.4	3.3	2.7	0.2	3.4	7.1
Negro.....	15	202	2	2	—	8	5	—	81	2
Number illiterate.....	2	12	—	5.9	—	3	—	—	2	—
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	309	1,472	154	515	264	574	150	152	1,966	709
Number illiterate.....	4	6	—	12	2	—	1	1	13	—
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	0.4	—	2.3	0.8	—	0.7	0.7	0.7	—
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	94	129	2	109	27	30	17	2	296	69
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	4.6	2.0	0.3	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.2	3.6	1.8
Native white.....	1	18	—	28	3	12	3	1	46	9
Foreign-born white.....	87	76	2	73	23	23	10	1	101	60
Negro.....	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	25	80	9	18	24	14	3	—	193	79
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.8	0.8	0.5	—	3.1	2.8
Native white.....	11	2	—	5	—	8	1	—	22	2
Foreign-born white.....	25	60	7	7	22	5	2	—	18	77
Negro.....	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	1,339	4,497	676	1,868	1,385	1,899	737	627	5,571	3,061
Families, number.....	1,366	5,202	693	1,980	1,388	1,970	757	637	5,948	3,149

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote, p. 7.

² See headnote, p. 7.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

POPULATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Park.	Phillips. ¹	Pon- dera. ¹	Powder River. ¹	Powell.	Prairie. ¹	Ravalli.	Rich- land. ¹	Roose- velt. ¹	Rose- bud. ²	Sanders.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	11,330	9,311	5,741	3,357	6,909	3,684	10,098	8,989	10,347	8,002	4,903
Male.....	6,310	5,127	3,047	1,896	4,176	1,902	5,387	5,923	5,642	4,417	2,832
Female.....	5,020	4,184	2,694	1,461	2,733	1,692	4,711	4,060	4,705	3,585	2,071
Native white.....	9,810	7,425	4,625	3,040	5,556	3,040	9,097	7,722	7,343	6,257	4,128
Male.....	5,285	3,996	2,393	1,701	3,200	1,617	4,756	4,132	3,938	3,401	2,340
Female.....	4,525	3,429	2,232	1,339	2,356	1,423	4,311	3,590	3,405	2,856	1,788
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,024	4,723	3,008	2,353	3,499	1,746	6,945	4,882	4,396	4,379	2,939
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,630	1,650	942	382	1,124	849	1,117	1,700	1,911	1,096	665
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,147	1,032	675	305	933	445	1,035	1,140	1,036	782	524
Foreign-born white.....	1,411	1,521	794	317	1,214	621	979	1,259	1,453	960	560
Male.....	986	941	490	195	853	358	612	785	899	612	360
Female.....	475	580	304	122	361	263	367	474	554	348	200
Negro.....	40	10	—	—	39	—	3	2	18	15	8
Male.....	24	7	—	—	38	—	1	1	15	7	8
Female.....	16	3	—	—	1	—	2	1	3	8	—
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	69	355	322	—	100	23	19	6	1,533	770	207
Per cent native white.....	86.6	79.7	80.6	90.6	80.4	82.5	90.1	85.9	71.0	78.2	84.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	12.5	16.3	13.8	9.4	17.6	16.9	9.7	14.0	14.0	12.0	11.4
Per cent Negro.....	0.4	0.1	—	—	0.6	—	(8)	(8)	0.2	0.2	0.2
1910: Total population.....	10,731	—	—	—	5,904	—	11,866	—	—	7,985	3,713
Native white.....	8,017	—	—	—	4,474	—	9,703	—	—	3,972	2,735
Foreign-born white.....	2,001	—	—	—	1,296	—	1,871	—	—	1,208	716
Negro.....	21	—	—	—	43	—	13	—	—	18	19
Per cent native white.....	80.3	—	—	—	75.8	—	83.2	—	—	49.7	73.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	18.6	—	—	—	22.0	—	16.0	—	—	15.1	19.3
Per cent Negro.....	0.2	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.5
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 7 years of age.....	1,074	1,844	1,147	647	850	799	1,409	1,954	2,125	1,402	683
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,450	1,301	804	485	798	632	1,554	1,521	1,592	1,150	655
Number attending school.....	1,297	1,238	795	393	778	571	1,480	1,449	1,454	1,031	623
Per cent attending school.....	88.9	89.0	92.0	81.0	97.5	90.3	95.2	95.3	91.3	89.7	94.7
Total 14 and 15 years.....	334	304	186	115	208	128	377	300	337	268	185
Number attending school.....	294	232	170	95	182	105	341	277	307	227	170
Per cent attending school.....	85.0	86.2	91.4	82.6	89.7	83.3	90.5	92.3	91.1	88.0	91.9
Total 16 and 17 years.....	325	299	191	111	195	100	391	301	315	258	159
Number attending school.....	163	178	115	60	121	54	246	186	203	140	97
Per cent attending school.....	50.2	66.2	60.2	45.0	62.1	54.0	68.0	61.8	64.4	54.7	61.0
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	534	307	244	135	322	128	483	350	445	325	215
Number attending school.....	99	68	56	12	49	24	129	66	114	61	44
Per cent attending school.....	18.5	22.1	23.0	8.9	15.2	18.8	26.7	18.9	25.6	18.8	20.5
Males 21 years of age and over.....	4,140	3,074	1,752	1,110	2,951	1,083	3,205	2,601	3,101	2,603	1,805
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,200	1,348	795	720	1,260	452	1,053	1,148	1,083	1,339	926
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	949	815	432	216	754	300	617	760	910	525	433
Foreign-born white.....	905	817	437	174	515	321	590	701	808	563	345
Naturalized.....	592	529	290	115	504	232	402	492	504	356	241
First papers.....	82	175	60	39	102	59	51	118	123	82	31
Alien.....	136	48	35	4	149	16	49	58	96	80	48
Unknown.....	95	65	62	16	60	17	88	33	85	45	25
Negro.....	19	4	—	—	37	—	1	1	8	4	8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	58	90	78	—	76	7	14	1	382	232	93
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,864	2,122	1,357	745	1,590	816	2,610	1,962	2,342	1,918	1,198
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,633	938	637	478	697	346	1,705	926	820	964	654
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	775	645	414	165	547	238	564	635	723	450	311
Foreign-born white.....	441	463	244	102	335	231	348	400	458	298	185
Naturalized.....	336	318	181	67	275	179	272	295	333	218	140
First papers.....	5	15	2	5	10	6	3	3	8	10	—
Alien.....	44	78	31	17	30	31	31	87	79	47	23
Unknown.....	50	24	30	13	20	12	42	15	38	23	22
Negro.....	12	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	3	—
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	3	75	62	—	11	1	—	—	339	203	48
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,988	2,365	1,304	838	2,080	802	2,044	1,984	2,490	1,975	1,113
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,272	1,786	1,131	617	1,203	692	1,851	1,683	1,900	1,534	866
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	9,005	6,807	4,173	2,494	5,704	2,584	7,952	6,827	7,477	6,084	3,935
Number illiterate.....	188	137	69	20	83	28	66	65	399	396	82
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	5.3	6.5	2.1
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	4.3	—	—	—	2.2	—	2.1	—	—	23.4	12.7
Native white.....	7,507	5,142	3,180	2,182	4,270	1,058	6,958	5,068	5,017	4,558	3,198
Number illiterate.....	29	30	5	10	15	12	34	17	19	14	13
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,400	1,417	763	312	1,205	614	974	1,225	1,399	943	555
Number illiterate.....	135	35	16	10	58	16	31	46	49	81	14
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	2.5	2.1	3.2	4.8	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.5	8.6	2.5
Negro.....	35	6	—	—	39	—	3	2	13	15	8
Number illiterate.....	2	2	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	859	576	435	246	517	228	874	651	700	581	374
Number illiterate.....	3	3	3	—	0	1	1	8	3	7	4
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.5	0.7	—	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	143	68	34	7	65	13	36	28	108	207	44
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	3.5	2.2	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.2	7.7	2.4
Native white.....	18	17	2	6	8	5	10	8	8	6	8
Foreign-born white.....	104	17	10	1	48	8	16	19	32	56	11
Negro.....	1	2	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	41	63	30	8	11	12	24	32	193	181	30
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.6	8.2	9.4	2.5
Native white.....	8	10	1	—	3	5	9	6	8	6	1
Foreign-born white.....	30	18	6	8	7	7	15	25	17	25	3
Negro.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.											
Dwellings, number.....	2,098	2,069	1,500	947	1,586	916	2,536	2,152	2,497	2,022	1,371
Families, number.....	2,028	2,719	1,544	960	1,665	927	2,622	2,176	2,497	2,111	1,389

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote, p. 7.² See headnote, p. 7.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Sheri-dan. ¹	Silver Bow.	Still-water. ¹	Sweet Grass. ²	Teton. ²	Toole. ¹	Treas-ure. ¹	Valley. ²	Wheat-land. ¹	Wi-baux. ¹	Yellow-stone. ²
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	13,847	60,813	7,620	4,926	5,870	3,724	1,990	11,542	5,619	3,113	29,600
Male.....	7,470	32,681	4,140	2,742	3,250	2,060	1,092	6,336	3,115	1,680	15,501
Female.....	6,377	27,632	3,490	2,184	2,620	1,664	898	5,206	2,504	1,433	14,089
Native white.....	10,906	42,429	6,698	4,216	4,924	3,002	1,712	9,429	4,035	2,752	24,792
Male.....	5,728	21,023	3,563	2,261	2,660	1,024	908	5,078	2,051	1,473	12,645
Female.....	5,178	20,506	3,135	1,955	2,264	1,378	804	4,351	2,234	1,270	12,147
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,653	17,644	4,743	2,883	3,095	1,825	1,258	5,839	3,561	1,716	17,179
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,278	17,147	1,150	820	1,042	748	308	2,192	761	598	4,785
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,975	7,638	805	513	787	420	146	1,348	613	438	2,828
Foreign-born white.....	2,723	17,343	800	692	883	691	278	1,786	635	355	4,457
Male.....	1,621	10,356	544	464	557	415	134	1,036	428	202	2,605
Female.....	1,102	6,987	340	228	320	276	94	700	207	153	1,852
Negro.....	12	236	3	—	3	5	—	4	8	—	130
Male.....	7	136	1	—	2	3	—	3	4	—	76
Female.....	5	100	2	—	1	2	—	1	4	—	54
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	206	305	39	18	60	26	—	323	41	6	221
Per cent native white.....	78.8	70.3	87.8	85.6	83.9	80.6	86.0	81.7	87.8	88.4	83.8
Per cent foreign-born white.....	19.7	28.8	11.7	14.0	15.0	18.6	14.0	15.5	11.3	11.4	15.1
Per cent Negro.....	0.1	0.4	(3)	—	0.1	0.1	—	(3)	0.1	0.1	0.4
1910: Total population.....	56,848	—	4,029	9,546	—	—	—	13,630	—	—	22,944
Native white.....	36,118	—	2,990	5,463	—	—	—	8,981	—	—	17,453
Foreign-born white.....	20,075	—	987	1,560	—	—	—	2,828	—	—	4,664
Negro.....	260	—	1	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	167
Per cent native white.....	63.5	—	74.2	57.2	—	—	—	65.9	—	—	70.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	35.3	—	24.5	16.3	—	—	—	20.7	—	—	20.3
Per cent Negro.....	0.5	—	(3)	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 7 years of age.....	3,176	8,123	1,405	816	1,117	722	304	2,394	1,030	605	5,028
Total 7 to 12 years, inclusive.....	2,219	7,521	1,130	717	881	536	345	1,712	784	549	4,145
Number attending school.....	2,033	7,176	1,093	530	835	470	290	1,447	741	532	3,904
Per cent attending school.....	91.6	95.4	96.7	80.9	94.8	87.7	84.1	84.5	94.5	96.9	93.9
Total 14 and 15 years.....	471	1,883	206	189	202	127	74	366	158	128	911
Number attending school.....	410	1,633	274	123	187	113	67	307	140	122	816
Per cent attending school.....	88.3	86.7	92.6	77.4	92.6	89.0	—	83.9	88.6	95.3	89.6
Total 16 and 17 years.....	376	1,887	250	159	204	91	88	313	180	117	914
Number attending school.....	208	959	151	82	123	56	52	184	97	67	481
Per cent attending school.....	55.3	50.8	53.3	51.6	60.3	—	—	58.8	60.6	57.3	52.6
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	530	2,583	364	228	205	134	97	425	224	151	1,373
Number attending school.....	106	453	68	54	31	18	20	87	47	35	257
Per cent attending school.....	19.8	17.5	18.7	23.7	14.9	13.4	—	20.5	21.0	23.2	18.7
Males 21 years of age and over.....	4,024	21,807	2,313	1,602	1,871	1,211	634	3,700	1,926	871	9,388
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,173	5,831	1,248	840	837	467	363	1,505	1,930	401	5,000
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,412	5,785	543	386	404	350	116	1,134	469	278	1,021
Foreign-born white.....	1,391	9,865	480	450	524	380	165	963	397	189	2,262
Naturalized.....	1,046	5,735	317	327	423	308	87	627	212	156	1,124
First papers.....	208	1,931	65	42	52	33	21	149	58	16	428
Alien.....	86	1,095	71	63	21	19	45	105	53	11	408
Unknown.....	51	504	36	18	28	20	12	82	44	6	212
Negro.....	3	101	1	—	2	3	—	3	4	—	61
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	45	225	32	16	14	11	—	95	26	3	144
Females 21 years of age and over.....	3,045	16,509	1,803	1,155	1,357	903	448	2,632	1,337	602	7,841
Native white—Native parentage.....	984	4,104	1,074	631	638	402	267	1,118	702	321	4,364
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,170	5,807	430	318	434	254	104	872	335	226	1,885
Foreign-born white.....	851	6,499	294	205	304	241	77	567	182	144	1,522
Naturalized.....	683	4,469	210	180	254	202	42	414	144	123	842
First papers.....	18	88	4	2	7	4	1	10	2	—	22
Alien.....	122	1,493	62	17	21	24	26	110	18	14	502
Unknown.....	28	444	18	6	22	11	8	33	18	7	156
Negro.....	2	82	1	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	42
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	38	17	4	1	10	4	—	75	5	1	28
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,212	15,733	1,660	1,232	1,348	868	448	2,897	1,408	655	6,056
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,660	13,032	1,430	919	1,112	735	364	2,229	1,135	534	6,475
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	9,004	48,908	5,640	3,784	4,343	2,758	1,528	8,352	4,223	2,251	22,661
Number illiterate.....	109	1,221	64	31	62	23	39	157	41	23	622
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.7
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	2.4	—	—	4.3	15.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	4.1
Native white.....	6,876	31,325	4,734	3,083	3,431	2,062	1,258	6,418	3,553	1,891	18,024
Number illiterate.....	26	58	18	8	16	2	3	11	8	—	67
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	2,593	17,104	867	683	872	670	270	1,685	628	354	4,320
Number illiterate.....	60	1,094	43	19	31	13	36	69	23	15	488
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	6.4	5.0	2.8	3.6	1.9	13.3	4.1	3.7	4.2	11.3
Negro.....	9	210	2	—	3	5	—	3	8	—	119
Number illiterate.....	13	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	5
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	912	4,470	623	387	412	225	185	738	334	268	2,287
Number illiterate.....	4	12	3	4	2	—	—	3	—	1	24
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	—	—	0.4	—	0.4	1.0
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	57	645	20	15	29	17	31	69	27	12	303
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	1.4	3.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	4.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	3.2
Native white.....	14	18	6	4	7	1	2	5	8	3	32
Foreign-born white.....	32	571	20	8	14	10	29	26	18	9	227
Negro.....	8	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	3
Iliterate females 21 years of age and over.....	43	550	29	12	29	5	8	82	14	8	276
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	1.4	3.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.8	3.1	1.0	1.2	3.5
Native white.....	7	25	6	3	5	1	1	3	9	2	21
Foreign-born white.....	25	614	23	9	17	3	7	43	5	6	239
Negro.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.											
Dwellings, number.....	3,380	12,607	1,880	1,224	1,556	1,041	465	3,142	1,335	720	6,455
Families, number.....	3,480	14,624	1,996	1,277	1,591	1,134	467	3,185	1,398	735	7,380

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote, p. 7.

² See headnote, p. 7.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 10.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Anaconda.	Billings.	Butte.	Great Falls.	Helena.	Missoula.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.						
Total population.....	11,668	15,100	41,611	24,121	12,037	12,688
Male.....	6,288	7,620	22,665	12,442	6,063	6,309
Female.....	5,380	7,480	18,946	11,679	5,974	6,269
Native white.....	8,365	13,030	29,685	19,187	9,624	10,835
Male.....	4,275	6,429	15,385	9,628	4,693	5,340
Female.....	4,090	6,601	14,290	9,559	4,931	5,495
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,344	9,441	13,444	11,292	5,700	7,405
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,633	2,689	10,789	5,008	2,318	1,890
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,388	1,600	5,452	2,887	1,606	1,540
Foreign-born white.....	3,196	1,832	11,454	4,672	2,037	1,709
Male.....	1,948	1,025	6,933	2,662	1,118	989
Female.....	1,248	807	4,521	2,010	919	720
Negro.....	92	130	214	202	220	92
Male.....	50	76	120	112	119	50
Female.....	42	54	94	90	101	42
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 7).....	15	108	268	60	156	32
Per cent native white.....	71.7	86.3	71.3	70.5	80.0	85.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	27.4	12.1	27.5	19.4	16.9	13.5
Per cent Negro.....	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.7
1910: Total population.						
Native white.....	10,134	10,031	39,165	13,948	12,515	12,869
* Foreign-born white.....	6,417	7,949	25,740	10,055	9,155	9,621
Negro.....	3,579	1,835	12,880	3,662	2,600	2,907
Per cent native white.....	63.3	124	240	116	420	120
Per cent foreign-born white.....	35.3	38.3	32.9	26.3	20.8	23.3
Per cent Negro.....	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	3.4	0.9
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.						
Total under 7 years of age.....	1,760	2,132	4,914	3,578	1,272	1,871
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,628	1,753	4,639	2,935	1,271	1,576
Number attending school.....	1,532	1,668	4,378	2,755	1,147	1,492
Per cent attending school.....	94.1	95.2	94.4	93.9	90.2	94.7
Total 14 and 15 years.....	441	403	1,213	749	343	369
Number attending school.....	395	365	1,064	682	292	323
Per cent attending school.....	89.6	90.6	87.7	91.1	85.1	87.5
Total 16 and 17 years.....	425	421	1,217	742	414	399
Number attending school.....	240	244	675	463	244	265
Per cent attending school.....	56.5	58.0	55.5	62.4	58.9	66.4
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	576	741	1,780	1,125	590	719
Number attending school.....	133	167	383	205	136	306
Per cent attending school.....	23.1	22.4	18.7	18.2	23.1	42.6
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,904	5,026	15,955	7,990	4,183	4,136
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,027	2,824	4,758	3,342	1,713	2,218
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	971	1,103	4,268	2,075	1,192	931
Foreign-born white.....	1,851	953	6,644	2,450	1,081	943
Naturalized.....	1,322	560	3,873	1,474	788	630
First papers.....	390	136	1,195	427	68	77
Alien.....	74	149	1,212	408	87	113
Unknown.....	65	108	364	141	128	114
Negro.....	41	61	91	95	88	31
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,934	4,621	11,893	7,002	3,964	3,798
Native white—Native parentage.....	765	2,649	3,238	2,030	1,663	1,991
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	980	1,205	4,343	2,216	1,338	1,101
Foreign-born white.....	1,162	714	4,221	1,786	878	676
Naturalized.....	865	470	2,873	1,234	650	494
First papers.....	5	13	52	36	22	17
Alien.....	208	129	920	385	86	91
Unknown.....	84	102	367	131	120	74
Negro.....	27	42	78	64	70	26
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,691	3,730	11,222	6,082	2,581	2,976
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,270	3,876	9,344	5,868	2,798	3,062
ILLITERACY.						
Total 10 years of age and over.....	9,191	12,175	34,722	18,218	10,202	10,304
Number illiterate.....	237	177	772	174	116	79
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.8
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	4.6	2.7	1.7	5.9	1.7	1.4
Native white.....	5,031	10,140	22,997	14,457	7,841	8,516
Number illiterate.....	6	17	39	35	10	22
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	3,167	1,805	11,301	4,540	2,022	1,692
Number illiterate.....	230	128	680	129	67	52
Per cent illiterate.....	7.3	7.1	6.0	2.8	3.3	3.1
Negro.....	78	119	194	173	196	71
Number illiterate.....	1	5	10	11	5	2
Per cent illiterate.....		4.2	5.2	5.6		
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,001	1,165	2,997	1,867	1,004	1,118
Number illiterate.....	1	4	9	6	3	3
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	99	102	415	86	66	58
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.4
Native white.....	3	6	11	14	4	14
Foreign-born white.....	95	60	358	67	32	42
Negro.....	1	3	6	5	5	5
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	136	70	340	78	46	46
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	4.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.4
Native white.....	1	9	10	12	5	5
Foreign-born white.....	135	57	315	62	33	8
Negro.....		2	4	6	6	2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.						
Dwellings, number.....	2,548	3,215	8,287	4,530	2,814	2,821
Families, number.....	2,826	4,021	10,098	5,704	3,432	3,138

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 11.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000: 1920.

SUBJECT.	Boze-man.	Deer Lodge.	Dillon.	Glen-dive.	Havre.	Kali-spell.	Lewis-town.	Liv-ingston.	Miles City.	Red Lodge.	White-fish.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	6,183	3,780	2,701	3,816	5,429	5,147	6,120	6,311	7,937	4,515	8,867
Male.....	2,980	2,302	1,393	1,973	2,867	2,532	3,016	3,469	4,158	2,400	1,505
Female.....	3,194	1,478	1,308	1,843	2,562	2,615	3,104	2,842	3,779	2,115	1,272
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,338	2,054	1,804	1,752	2,693	2,984	3,778	3,698	4,754	1,209	1,818
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,287	1,028	573	1,308	1,739	1,470	1,543	1,684	2,160	1,786	738
Foreign-born white.....	506	575	283	746	842	618	682	869	945	1,618	279
Negro.....	40	37	7	1	59	37	77	17	41	2	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	12	86	34	9	96	38	40	43	28	.....	30
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 7 years of age.....	825	436	338	720	924	663	881	860	1,219	746	501
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	751	389	328	515	601	765	772	761	1,001	777	342
Number attending school.....	730	386	322	495	664	721	720	710	981	767	330
Total 14 and 15 years.....	210	84	89	110	156	217	190	166	208	168	58
Number attending school.....	202	76	85	100	149	207	176	145	197	151	58
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	555	261	208	298	350	480	511	499	644	339	193
Number attending school.....	293	86	119	130	113	275	243	146	223	120	45
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,877	1,694	805	1,169	1,850	1,499	1,917	2,303	2,643	1,446	1,051
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,189	791	527	513	780	757	1,037	1,181	1,418	357	597
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	391	425	199	266	538	387	475	538	661	232	277
Foreign-born white.....	274	377	145	381	437	326	349	542	517	353	150
Naturalized.....	211	214	112	71	263	250	264	317	331	346	96
Negro.....	12	35	3	.....	27	11	33	10	17	2	2
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,905	916	843	1,004	1,455	1,523	1,849	1,722	2,224	1,039	722
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,307	435	508	420	505	758	1,009	922	1,155	281	394
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	441	308	206	310	524	505	592	512	703	229	234
Foreign-born white.....	198	164	120	264	313	244	281	281	350	526	91
Naturalized.....	130	137	99	81	213	197	206	203	244	263	72
Negro.....	19	4	1	.....	17	11	33	4	16	.....	.....
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	5,020	3,161	2,235	2,835	4,180	4,137	4,905	5,114	6,250	3,433	2,188
Number illiterate.....	20	50	24	69	96	20	43	151	43	169	13
Native whites 10 years of age and over.....	4,478	2,474	1,921	2,096	3,228	3,483	4,136	4,201	5,250	1,935	1,888
Foreign-born whites 10 years of age and over.....	5	15	1	5	2	5	10	13	3	6	1
Number illiterate.....	499	572	281	729	816	601	667	862	935	1,490	270
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	15	46	17	28	59	6	19	114	21	82	13
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	4	7	7	38	33	13	23	34	19	84	4
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.											
Dwellings, number.....	1,400	811	685	713	1,056	1,202	1,386	1,436	1,616	989	626
Families, number.....	1,522	866	750	866	1,230	1,283	1,555	1,635	1,860	1,039	701

POPULATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total foreign-born white.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.																								
		Austria.	Belgium.	Canada—French.	Canada—Other.	Czechoslovakia.	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Jugo-Slavia.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Wales.	All other countries.	
		93,820	3,293	672	2,211	12,105	1,895	2,990	8,159	3,577	888	7,873	1,465	935	7,260	3,842	3,782	1,875	9,962	1,219	5,203	3,279	7,178	1,151	879	2,121
COUNTIES.																										
The state.																										
Beaverhead.	1,035	69	3	34	116	11	121	98	23	17	107	11	4	106	33	27	2	33	2	13	33	80	43	7	42	
Big Horn.	465	7	8	4	60	4	8	33	1	2	37	8	19	8	12	50	13	103	27	29	4	4	13	13		
Blaine.	1,333	23	21	9	290	19	34	51	1	15	156	1	7	50	13	15	49	232	27	104	66	107	13	2	18	
Broadwater.	366	10	5	41	5	11	46	4	7	61	4	4	30	14	7	1	21	2	33	133	4	5	18	18		
Carbon.	8,712	207	42	2	131	100	34	172	877	36	134	19	29	58	450	374	34	194	49	200	249	144	11	44	62	
Carter.	344	6	5	42	15	11	13	3	4	45	3	14	6	14	33	16	70	5	2	17	11	29	1	1	210	
Cascade.	8,386	457	42	114	1,332	312	114	570	415	89	228	98	319	455	484	64	714	210	261	342	770	100	81	20	210	
Chouteau.	1,522	66	5	29	251	131	49	90	26	8	189	9	17	63	21	13	30	173	7	61	158	16	13	20	66	
Custer.	1,586	32	22	12	164	3	38	109	1	10	204	52	44	112	54	4	21	167	14	145	92	174	30	4	66	
Dawson.	1,526	73	7	9	119	69	34	35	1	5	175	6	160	35	65	50	4	331	43	135	45	94	10	3	12	
Deer Lodge.	4,411	103	31	182	342	81	48	296	142	37	222	34	17	1,000	201	646	19	229	26	31	118	405	39	46	50	
Fallon.	589	31	9	4	40	2	14	23	2	2	95	4	7	9	2	4	6	7	181	17	34	5	2	11		
Fergus.	3,525	299	16	70	455	217	106	274	95	33	360	24	43	120	65	147	91	359	46	95	225	189	106	31	210	
Flathead.	2,870	43	9	105	593	52	100	165	16	25	316	32	9	135	118	7	18	541	43	77	102	242	45	16	62	
Gallatin.	1,552	26	.....	13	218	8	47	123	3	17	170	35	12	82	29	10	809	101	8	16	52	93	46	12	
Garfield.	630	12	5	11	74	11	23	35	2	6	74	8	27	21	10	1	10	78	3	126	73	62	5	3	11	
Glacier.	341	7	3	7	69	2	4	23	4	4	31	18	3	7	35	3	1	41	7	13	22	19	4	4	14	
Granite.	838	34	1	15	151	4	11	63	104	6	66	20	3	75	61	37	1	35	4	3	7	103	14	5	13	
Hill.	2,391	62	10	43	498	125	72	90	82	10	208	47	30	52	128	6	26	390	50	231	64	178	14	5	13	
Jefferson.	1,043	16	.....	38	140	11	25	92	8	7	87	32	5	69	89	64	1	76	8	.....	16	111	47	9	18
Lewis and Clark.	3,435	105	21	94	423	53	88	394	32	59	588	29	26	260	77	190	14	217	27	56	117	407	55	21	102	
Liberty.	484	19	3	85	1	7	18	5	2	60	1	16	1	91	16	55	42	41	6	2	11	11	5	2	33
Lincoln.	1,296	37	5	61	203	58	25	52	25	13	121	53	2	52	37	17	20	215	20	47	21	100	13	10	15	
McCone.	720	21	1	16	75	31	34	19	19	95	1	1	20	1	20	15	222	8	22	75	22	44	12	8	12	
Madison.	845	21	5	25	139	7	57	112	11	6	123	0	5	53	44	22	7	33	12	18	21	50	28	20	20	
Meagher.	450	9	.....	2	48	3	6	41	1	5	43	2	8	23	6	2	.....	135	5	2	47	22	14	1	25
Mineral.	477	14	2	29	104	1	4	20	18	0	37	24	18	16	42	6	25	4	3	11	71	5	2	33		
Missoula.	3,604	54	19	430	581	19	94	197	142	46	312	83	18	195	123	31	24	322	23	85	60	588	63	25	43	
Musselshell.	1,973	122	17	13	133	92	87	37	26	31	150	38	49	52	95	124	140	92	92	173	93	9	37	20		
Park.	1,411	93	2	6	195	9	31	146	.....	23	148	64	18	57	128	9	11	184	10	10	78	131	18	10	11
Phillips.	1,521	20	7	141	352	20	50	64	5	16	128	15	1	28	24	10	25	301	9	54	41	164	3	4	12	
Pondera.	704	9	66	3	118	8	21	42	4	9	57	.....	7	21	9	1	197	103	7	20	39	34	6	2	12
Powder River.	317	10	1	5	30	2	5	23	14	11	34	6	13	37	2	1	21	1	63	13	12	3	2	2	2	
Powell.	1,214	31	1	43	138	11	73	96	67	17	144	48	3	114	47	20	8	95	10	14	31	125	17	14	47	
Prairie.	621	2	4	2	33	32	13	22	3	.....	46	6	10	17	1	.....	8	92	16	245	16	32	4	14	
Ravalli.	979	15	4	20	214	9	39	115	71	5	90	3	3	54	40	16	9	56	9	51	16	85	26	9	23	
Richland.	1,259	12	7	44	129	22	249	37	9	99	145	13	13	44	3	1	297	32	137	9	92	12	4	12		
Roosevelt.	1,453	35	10	32	238	7	104	30	4	15	30	20	6	41	9	2	5	356	6	163	23	86	6	5	31	
Rosebud.	960	20	9	2	71	14	21	40	3	8	100	34	25	44	31	4	4	169	31	151	53	99	10	6	11	
Sanders.	560	4	2	23	115	5	12	40	17	5	88	5	4	33	35	13	7	47	5	2	23	58	4	5	8	
Sheridan.	2,723	75	17	140	562	10	560	58	3	26	145	13	13	44	3	1	21	698	17	38	35	206	5	0	24	
Silver Bow.	17,343	665	44	299	1,603	135	149	3,464	1,229	113	770	249	67	3,370	964	1,273	39	466	127	221	331	809	171	316	24	
Stillwater.	890	9	7	2	74	10	36	24	18	5	106	5	5	31	15	1	3	109	152	3	167	32	43	9	1	
Sweet Grass.	692	6	10	2	46	18	8	47	1	5	64	4	3	18	6	1	13	343	5	3	34	32	11	5	8	
Teton.	583	22	7	7	142	3	25	41	11	6	74	4	12	31	17	1	1	238	6	42	23	76	9	6	11	
Toole.	691	2	1	8	184	12	27	52	5	12	56	5	17	23	4	1	17	2	1	4	16	5	18	17		
Treasure.	278	4	18	.....	15	.....	5	14	1	.....	26	3	11	10	10	6	22	14	.....	55	24	23	3	24	
Valley.	1,786	44	7	15	369	16	85	72	40	45	170	8	8	46	13	2	9	405	53	159	39	137	7	4	33	
Wheatland.	635	22	33	10	96	20	26	44	3	5	64	12	1	24	9	3	80	5	5	50	53	13	2	23		
Wibaux.	355	6	2	6	20	12	18	10	.....	1	65	1	1	17	2	1	1	88	33	21	6	26	1	20	
Yellowstone.	4,457	143	109	17	430	64	89	193	18	35	426	144	75	147	126	20	182	276	40	1,323	176	219	56	35	109	
CITIES.																										
Anaconda.	3,196	28	26	160	227	58	21	203	34	20	133	27	11	832	163	559	4	152	15	14	98	325	21	34	31	
Billings.	1,832	90	12	11	274	19	52	131	3	21	216	98	37	97	63	3	40	141	16	210	103	113	29	26	27	
Butte.	11,454	584	33	203	1,275	56	114	1,013	89	907	207	49	2,376	192	463	27	369	115	197	250	610	113	230	379	379	
Great Falls.	4,672	238	26	64	954	48	85	363	31	63	391	106	37	227	87	90	38	463	158	202	208	408	63	53	118	
Helena.	2,037	67	10	50	268	22	53	231	13	43	100	14	172	28	20	12	119	17	38	71	279	38	11	24		
Missoula.	1,709	28	5	122	360	10	50	114	14	20	176	31	6	82	83	11	5	127	7	61	43	275	32	13	34	

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

15

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES FOR INDIAN POPULATION.

AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS.									AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS.									
	Number: 1920			Percent: 1920			Percent: 1910				Number: 1920			Percent: 1920			Percent: 1910			
	Total	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.		Total	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	
All ages.....	10,956	5,879	5,277	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20 to 44 years.....	3,266	1,759	1,507	20.8	31.0	28.6	32.0	33.5	30.6	
Under 5 years.....	1,575	798	777	14.4	14.1	14.7	13.4	13.5	13.2	45 years and over.....	2,500	1,289	1,211	22.8	22.7	22.9	21.4	19.0	23.2	
Under 1 year.....	282	148	134	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	Age unknown.....	21	11	10	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	
5 to 9 years.....	1,418	727	691	12.9	12.8	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.0	18 to 44 years.....	3,651	1,940	1,711	33.3	34.2	32.4	35.7	37.1	34.4	
10 to 14 years.....	1,191	613	578	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.6	10.7	21 years and over...	5,597	2,953	2,644	51.1	52.0	50.1	51.9	51.4	52.4	
15 to 19 years.....	935	482	503	9.0	8.5	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.3											

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920			INDIANS: 1910			AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920			INDIANS: 1910			
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.			Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,784	2,066	54.6	3,781	1,558	41.8	7 to 13 years.....	1,792	1,292	72.1	1,740	875	50.8	
Male.....	1,928	1,049	54.4	1,891	774	40.9	14 and 15 years.....	420	327	77.0	440	277	63.0	
Female.....	1,856	1,017	54.8	1,840	784	42.6	16 and 17 years.....	387	222	57.4	396	192	48.5	
5 and 6 years.....	610	114	18.7	583	75	12.9	18 to 20 years.....	575	111	19.3	572	139	24.3	

ILLITERACY, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920			INDIANS: 1910			AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920			INDIANS: 1910			
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.			Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
10 years and over.....	7,963	2,849	35.8	7,939	4,432	55.8	21 years and over.....	5,597	2,687	48.0	5,577	3,836	68.8	
Male.....	4,154	1,364	32.8	3,978	2,072	52.1	Male.....	2,953	1,282	43.4	2,766	1,767	63.9	
Female.....	3,809	1,485	39.0	3,961	2,360	59.6	Female.....	2,644	1,405	53.1	2,811	2,069	73.6	
10 to 20 years.....	2,306	162	6.8	2,362	596	25.2								
Male.....	1,201	82	6.8	1,212	305	25.2								
Female.....	1,105	80	0.9	1,150	291	25.3								

SEX, ILLITERACY, AND VOTING AGE, FOR COUNTIES: 1920.

COUNTY.	TOTAL INDIANS.			INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Both sexes.	Per cent of total population.	Male.	Female.	Total number.	Illiterate.		Male.	Female.
						Number.	Per cent.		
The state.....	10,956	2.0	5,879	5,277	7,963	2,849	35.8	2,953	1,282
Big Horn.....	2,000	29.8	1,053	1,037	1,567	738	46.8	598	381
Blaine.....	1,102	12.2	589	513	811	288	35.5	311	280
Flathead.....	377	1.7	202	176	284	78	27.5	115	97
Glacier.....	1,877	44.9	966	911	1,381	287	21.6	466	426
Hill.....	401	2.9	206	195	296	179	60.5	104	61
Missoula.....	1,136	4.7	588	548	860	811	36.2	320	146
Phillips.....	340	3.7	172	168	281	66	28.6	81	73
Pondera.....	320	5.0	162	158	228	48	21.1	76	62
Roosevelt.....	1,516	14.7	777	739	1,084	325	31.4	370	154
Rosebud.....	769	9.6	396	373	567	300	52.9	231	144
Sanders.....	164	3.3	87	77	140	54	38.6	60	24
Sheridan.....	194	1.4	104	90	117	21	17.9	36	9
Valley.....	288	2.5	149	139	222	67	30.2	80	34
All other counties ¹	382	0.1	228	154	275	92	33.5	105	48

¹ Counties in which less than 1 per cent of the population is Indian.